# CIAN EASTWOOD

London, United Kingdom

# Summary.

A machine-learning researcher whose PhD focused on preparing models for new contexts, with proven expertise in robustness, adaptation, generalization, fine-tuning, and self-supervised learning.

## **Education**

#### **PhD in Machine Learning**

Sept 2018 - Jan 2024

### University of Edinburgh & Max Planck Institute for Intelligent Systems, Tübingen

UK & Germany

- Supervisors: Prof. Chris Williams and Prof. Bernhard Schölkopf.
- Thesis: "Shift happens: How can we best prepare machine learning systems?"
- Research: Robustness, out-of-distribution generalization, domain adaptation, fine-tuning, in-context learning, self-supervised learning, causality, representation learning and disentanglement.
- Awards: Enlightenment Scholarship, NUI Travelling Doctoral Studentship.

### MSc in Artificial Intelligence - Distinction (84%)

Sept 2016 - Sept 2017

University of Edinburgh

UK

- Thesis: "Experiments with information-maximising generative adversarial networks"
- · Courses: Various courses in AI, e.g. probabilistic modelling and reasoning, pattern recognition and natural language processing.
- Awards: **Best Thesis**, The Informatics Scholarship, UK/EU Masters Scholarship.

Exchange Program Aug 2014 – Dec 2014

University of Toronto

Canada

· Courses: Programming languages, computer networks, compilers, and formal methods of software design.

#### **BSc in Computer Science – First-Class Honours (88%)**

Sept 2012 - June 2016

National University of Ireland (NUI), Maynooth

Ireland

- Thesis: Minimising Volatility, Maximising Diversification.
- Courses: Broad range of courses in computer science and mathematics.
- Awards: Intel Medal—**graduated top of class**, STEM Scholarship, Entrance Scholarship.

# **Professional Experience**

### **Student Researcher (PhD)**

Sept - Dec 2023

Google DeepMind

London, UK

• Large-scale generative transformers for continuous data (see [1]).

## **Research Scientist Intern**

Jun 2023 – Aug 2023

Spotify

London, UK

- Learning representations of high-dimensional treatments (e.g., playlists).
- Part of the Causal Inference Lab.

### Research Intern (AI)

Aug – Dec 2022; Jan – April 2023

Meta

New York, USA; London, UK

• Self-supervised representation learning for improved downstream performance (see [2]).

· Part of FAIR Labs.

# **Research Assistant**

Nov 2017 – Sept 2018

University of Edinburgh

Edinburgh, UK

• Deep generative models for human motion synthesis.

• Collaborative research environment, with Prof. Taku Komura.

#### **Intern Analyst**

Feb 2015 - Aug 2015

Accenture

Dublin, Ireland

• Large-scale professional software development.

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## **Publications**

- [1] "GIVT: Generative Infinite-Vocabulary Transformers" M Tschannen, **C Eastwood**, F Mentzer *Preprint*, *Under Review* (2023)
- [2] "Self-Supervised Disentanglement by Leveraging Structure in Data Augmentations"

  C Eastwood, J von Kügelgen, L Ericsson, D Bouchacourt, P Vincent, B Schölkopf, M Ibrahim NeurIPS 2023 Workshops on Self-Supervised Learning and Causal Representation Learning
- [3] "Spuriosity Didn't Kill the Classifier: Using Invariant Predictions to Harness Spurious Features" **C Eastwood**\*, S Singh\*, A Nicolicioiu, M Vlastelica, J von Kügelgen, B Schölkopf 37<sup>th</sup> Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS 2023)
- [4] "DCI-ES: An Extended Disentanglement Framework with Connections to Identifiability" C Eastwood\*, A Nicolicioiu\*, J von Kügelgen\*, A Kekić, F Träuble, A Dittadi, B Schölkopf 11<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR 2023)
- [5] "Probable Domain Generalization via Quantile Risk Minimization" **C Eastwood**\*, A Robey\*, S Singh, J von Kügelgen, H Hassani, G J Pappas, B Schölkopf 36<sup>th</sup> Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS 2022)
- [6] "Align-Deform-Subtract: An Interventional Framework for Explaining Object Differences" C Eastwood\*, N Li\*, C K I Williams ICLR 2022 Workshop on Objects, Structure and Causality
- [7] "On the DCI Framework for Evaluating Disentangled Representations: Extensions and Connections to Identifiability"
  C Eastwood\*, A Nicolicioiu\*, J von Kügelgen\*, A Kekić, F Träuble, A Dittadi, B Schölkopf
  UAI 2022 Workshop on Causal Representation Learning
- [8] "Source-Free Adaptation to Measurement Shift via Bottom-Up Feature Restoration" C Eastwood\*, I Mason\*, C K I Williams, B Schölkopf 10<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR 2022, Spotlight)
- [9] "Unit-Level Surprise in Neural Networks"

  C Eastwood\*, I Mason\*, C K I Williams

  NeurIPS 2021 Workshop "I Can't Believe it's Not Better" and PMLR 163:33-40 (Spotlight & Didactic Award)
- [10] "Learning Object-Centric Representations of Multi-Object Scenes from Multiple Views" N Li\*, **C Eastwood**\*, R Fisher 34<sup>th</sup> Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS 2020, **Spotlight**)
- [11] "A Framework for the Quantitative Evaluation of Disentangled Representations" **C Eastwood\***, C K I Williams 6<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR 2018)

## Awards.

2022 NeurIPS	Гор К	leviewer
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- 2022 ICLR Highlighted Reviewer
- 2019 NUI Travelling Doctoral Studentship in Artificial Intelligence
- 2018 University of Edinburgh Enlightenment PhD Scholarship
- 2017 Informatics Dissertation Prize (Award for best thesis in the MSc Artificial Intelligence)
- 2016 Informatics Masters Scholarship
- 2016 UK/EU Masters Scholarship
- 2016 The Intel Medal (Award for best results in the BSc Computer Science)
- 2012 NUI Undergraduate STEM Scholarship
- 2012 NUI Undergraduate Entrance Scholarship
- 2012 600 points in The Leaving Certificate (Final secondary-school exams, 99.7th percentile nationally)

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## **Invited Talks**

- [A] "Distribution shift and causal/disentangled representations" Computational Intelligence, Vision, and Robotics Lab, New York University, December 2022
- [B] "Probable domain generalization via quantile risk minimization"

  Copenhagen Causality Lab, University of Copenhagen, November 2022 (virtual)
- [C] "Shift happens: How can we best prepare?" (Neuro)Science of Deep Learning Group, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, November 2022 (virtual)
- [D] "Tackling distribution shift and out-of-disitribution generalization"

  Seminar on Out-of-Distribution Generalization, Saarland University, November 2022 (virtual)

# **Community Service/Engagement**

Reviewer: ICLR, ICML; Organizing Committee: Conference on Causal Learning and Reasoning (CLeaR); Co-Organizer: NeurIPS Causal Representation Learning workshop.

2022 Reviewer: NeurIPS, ICLR.

2021 Reviewer: NeurIPS.

# Skills

Programming Python (PyTorch, JAX, Pandas, NumPy, Scikit-learn. etc.)

Miscellaneous Linux, Shell (Bash/Zsh), ŁTEX, Git